



SECTOR	Shelter and Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	Shelter
Indicator: Number of targeted households with access to shelter	
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION	
<p>Definition(s) A key objective of any Shelter and Settlements sector intervention should be the timely provision of shelter that is safe, secure, private, and habitable. It also should incorporate any relevant hazard mitigation measures. Shelter is critical to sustaining life as well as supporting economic/livelihood activities. This indicator measures households that, through USAID/OFDA funding or support, have sufficient covered living space to provide dignified accommodation according to Sphere Project standards.</p>	
Numerator: N/A	
Denominator: N/A	
Unit of Measure: Number of households	
Disaggregated by: N/A	
Suggested Data Collection Method: Enumeration of beneficiary households with access to (occupancy of) shelter provided as part of project activities.	
Suggested Data Source: Primary collection from households in settlements of project activity by implementing partner.	

SECTOR	Shelter and Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	Shelter
Indicator: Number of targeted households with access to shelter pursuant to relevant guidance appearing in the Sphere Project Handbook	

INDICATOR DESCRIPTION
<p>Definition(s) This indicator individually counts any household in an USAID/OFDA-supported or provided shelter consistent with Sphere Project guidance. Shelter refers to covered living space within a structure that provides</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Adequate space and protection from cold, damp, sun, rain, wind, or other threats to health; 2. A location where essential household activities can be satisfactorily undertaken; and 3. A location where livelihood support activities can be pursued, as required. <p>According to Sphere Project guidance, people should have sufficient covered living space to provide dignified accommodation, including where possible and practical, minimally adequate covered living space of 3.5 square meters per person.</p>
Numerator: N/A
Denominator: N/A
Unit of Measure: Number of households
Disaggregated by: N/A
Suggested Data Collection Method: Enumeration of beneficiary households with access to (occupancy of) shelter consistent with Sphere Project guidance provided as part of project activities.
Suggested Data Source: Primary collection from households in settlements of project activity by implementing partner.

SECTOR	Shelter & Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	Shelter
Indicator: Number and percentage of households having received shelter assistance	
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION	
<p>Definition(s) This indicator relates the number of households in affected project settlements receiving USAID/OFDA-funded/supported shelter to the total number of households living in the affected project settlements at the time of the disaster/crisis. The number of households supported by the program includes those who have benefited from USAID/OFDA support. The total affected population should be an estimate of the disaster-affected area based on a reasonable balance of donor, government, and other stakeholder</p>	

impact assessment.
Numerator: Number of households in affected project settlements receiving, with USAID/OFDA funding/support, shelter assistance as part of project activities
Denominator: Total number of households in affected project settlements (reasonable, documented estimate adequate, given possible data limitations)
Unit of Measure: Number of households
Disaggregated by: N/A
Suggested Data Collection Method: Enumeration of people receiving shelter assistance
Suggested Data Source: Primary collection from population in settlements of project activity by implementing partner

SECTOR	Shelter & Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	Shelter
Indicator: Total USD amount and percent of the approved project budget spent on goods and services produced in the host country economy	
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION	
Definition(s) This output indicator seeks to identify the amount and percentage of total approved Shelter and Settlements (S&S) sector project budget in US Dollars (USD) spent in the affected host country economy. The amount includes local staff salaries and overhead, rent and per diems, project inputs purchased locally, and direct transfers to project beneficiaries in the form of direct cash distributions (e.g., grants) or vouchers for shelter materials and labor.	
Numerator: Total of US dollars (USD) from the approved S&S sector project budget spent directly in the affected host country economy or provided to direct beneficiaries in the form of direct cash distribution (e.g., grants) or vouchers for shelter materials and labor	
Denominator: Total USD in the approved S&S sector project budget	
Unit of Measure: US Dollar	
Disaggregated by: N/A	

Suggested Data Collection Method: Collection of financial data from project records

Suggested Data Source: Project monitoring records, which provide ongoing information of who received how much and when, and how much was spent where, for what, and when.

SECTOR	Shelter & Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	Settlements
Indicator: Number of people (beneficiaries) in the settlement (neighborhood) receiving support from settlements activities	
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION	
<p>Definition(s) This indicator individually counts people (beneficiaries) accessing activities from an USAID/OFDA-supported settlements project. Settlements are viewed as the basic platform for human activity, ranging in size from rural hamlets to mega-cities, and the places where populations live, work and thrive. A settlement is defined by both geographic markers (e.g., roads, rivers, mountains, etc.) and the affinity relations of its members (e.g., culture, ethnic, socio-economic norms, etc.). The two basic elements of settlements are the built environment of human-made structures and the natural environment, the setting of structures.</p> <p>Neighborhoods are viewed as one form of a settlement in an urban setting. Settlements activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Could include S&S, WASH, Protection, DRR, and other activities,• Should be designed intentionally to be integrated and complementary, and• Are located in specific locations. <p>People who directly access these USAID/OFDA-provided services should be considered beneficiaries, while individuals who may only receive indirect benefit, such as an improved quality of life thanks to a public good, are indirect beneficiaries and not counted.</p>	
Numerator: N/A	
Denominator: N/A	
Unit of Measure: Number of individuals	
Disaggregated by: Sex	
Suggested Data Collection Method: Enumeration of people receiving settlements	

assistance

Suggested Data Source: Primary collection from population in settlements of project activity by implementing partner

SECTOR	Shelter & Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	Settlements
Indicator: Beneficiaries as a percentage of the total number of settlements (neighborhood) residents	
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION	
Definition(s) This indicator individually counts people (beneficiaries) accessing activities from an USAID/OFDA-supported settlements project as a percentage of all people residing in the same settlements of project activity. People who directly access these USAID/OFDA-provided services should be considered beneficiaries, while individuals who may only receive indirect benefit, such as an improved quality of life thanks to a public good, are indirect beneficiaries and not counted.	
Numerator: Total number of people (beneficiaries) in settlements of project activity receiving USAID/OFDA-funded settlements assistance.	
Denominator: Total number of people residing in settlements of project activity (reasonable, documented estimate adequate, given possible data limitations).	
Unit of Measure: Number of individuals	
Disaggregated by: N/A	
Suggested Data Collection Method: Enumeration of people receiving settlements assistance, and residing in settlements of project activity	
Suggested Data Source: Primary collection from population in settlements of project activity by implementing partner	

SECTOR	Shelter & Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	Settlements

Indicator: Percentage of settlement (neighborhood) beneficiaries who believe settlement (neighborhood) activities met or exceeded expectations
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION
<p>Definition(s) This indicator seeks to document beneficiary population views about the assistance received as part of USAID/OFDA-supported settlements project activities. Implementing partner surveys of project beneficiary views is critical to understanding project usefulness, acceptance, and appropriateness. Surveys provide insights on sustainability. <i>Meeting expectations</i> or <i>exceeding expectations</i> are survey question categories reflecting general acceptance of project activities. High-level of response rates in these categories indicates a positive project outcome. Low-level response rates in these categories reflecting general dissatisfaction with project activities and a negative project outcome. To measure expectations, beneficiaries should be asked to recall their expectations before the assistance was provided and compare expectations with USAID/OFDA-provided support.</p>
Numerator: Number of settlement (neighborhood) beneficiaries who believe settlement (neighborhood) activities met or exceeded expectations
Denominator: Total number of settlement (neighborhood) beneficiaries who participated in implementing partner survey of views on whether settlement (neighborhood) activities met or exceeded expectations
Unit of Measure: Number of individuals
Disaggregated by: N/A
Suggested Data Collection Method: Primary data collection by implementing partner survey of settlement (neighborhood) beneficiary views of project activities
Suggested Data Source: Primary collection from population in settlements of project activity by implementing partner

SECTOR	Shelter & Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	S&S Disaster Risk Reduction
Indicator: Number of people or households benefiting from shelters incorporating DRR measures in settlements of proposed activity	
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION	
Definition(s)	

This indicator counts the number of people and households occupying, and thus benefiting from, shelters (including covered living spaces if not separate, free-standing shelters) incorporating one or more identified Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) measures in an USAID/OFDA-supported project. Households are benefiting if they are occupying shelters (including covered living spaces if not separate, free-standing shelters) incorporating one or more identified Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) measures in an USAID/OFDA-supported project. Shelters that were not USAID/OFDA-funded but have adopted a USAID/OFDA-supported DRR measure are included for this indicator.

Numerator: N/A

Denominator: N/A

Unit of Measure: Number of people or households

Disaggregated by: N/A

Suggested Data Collection Method: Enumeration of people or households occupying shelters (including covered living spaces if not separate, free-standing shelters) incorporating DRR measures

Suggested Data Source: Project monitoring records of compiled by implementing partners, which include collection of information on shelter, people, and households

SECTOR	
SECTOR	Shelter & Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	S&S Disaster Risk Reduction
Indicator: Number of people or households benefiting from settlements adopting DRR measures	
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION	
Definition(s) This indicator individually counts the number of people or households in settlements adopting one or more identified Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) measures in an USAID/OFDA-supported project.	
Numerator: Number of people or households in, and thus benefiting from, settlements adopting one or more identified DRR measures.	
Denominator: N/A	
Unit of Measure: Number of people or households	

Disaggregated by: N/A

Suggested Data Collection Method: Enumeration of people or households in settlements adopting one or more identified DRR measures.

Suggested Data Source: Project monitoring records of compiled by implementing partners, which include collection of information on people or households in settlements of project activity.

SECTOR	Shelter & Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	S&S Disaster Risk Reduction
Indicator: Number and percentage of people in settlements of project activity retaining shelter and settlements DRR knowledge two months after training	
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION	
Definition(s) This indicator individually counts people receiving DRR training who have retained a majority of the knowledge obtained through their training, when tested/quizzed two months after the completion of their USAID/OFDA-funded training. Can be tested/quizzed up to six months after training.	
Numerator: Number of people receiving DRR training who have retained a majority of the knowledge obtained through their training, when tested/quizzed two months (or more; can be up to 5 or 6 months) following the completion of their USAID/OFDA-funded training.	
Denominator: Total number of people receiving DRR training who are tested/quizzed two months (or more; can be up to 5 or 6 months) following the completion of their USAID/OFDA-funded training.	
Unit of Measure: Number of individuals	
Disaggregated by: Sex	

Suggested Data Collection Method: Enumeration of people completing the entire DRR training course who demonstrate that they have retained a crucial portion of knowledge or majority percentage of skills/learning objectives, obtained via a test/quiz two months (or more; can be up to 5 or 6 months) administered following the completion of their USAID/OFDA-funded training. Then relate that total to the total number of people completing training who also complete the test/quiz. Ensure that only one person per household is surveyed and ensure that there is no double-counting. Describe the criteria of selection/sampling and sample size.

Suggested Data Source: Implementing partner training records that document information on who was trained in which skills and when. Survey questionnaire can be administered to beneficiaries and results tabulated in Excel or other software.

SECTOR	Shelter & Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	S&S Non-Food Items (NFIs)
Indicator: Total number and per item USD cost of NFIs distributed, by type (e.g., mats, blankets, kitchen sets, other)	
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION	
Definition(s) This indicator counts the number and cost of Non-Food Items (NFIs) distributed as part of an USAID/OFDA-funded/supported activity by type of NFI.	
Numerator: Number and cost of NFI items distributed as part of USAID/OFDA-funded/supported activities	
Denominator: N/A	
Unit of Measure: Total number and cost of NFI items distributed	
Disaggregated by: Type <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mats • Blankets • Kitchen sets • Other. List all NFI types distributed.	

Suggested Data Collection Method: Enumeration of the number and cost of NFI distributed, by type

Suggested Data Source: Implementing partner NFI distribution records that document such information as

- What type of NFIs were distributed in settlements of project activity,
- The number of NFIs by type,
- The cost of NFIs by type, and
- Overall totals.

SECTOR	Shelter & Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	S&S Non-Food Items (NFIs)
Indicator: Percentage of identified beneficiary household NFI needs supported through use of cash/vouchers	
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION	
Definition(s) This indicator measures the portion of the expected NFI household needs that can be satisfied through the use of USAID/OFDA-funded vouchers. The expected NFI household needs are a realistic estimate of cost of procuring those goods on the market in a pre-crisis setting. Vouchers are distributed for the express purpose of obtaining Non-Food Items (NFIs) as part of an USAID/OFDA-funded/supported activity.	
Numerator: Number and value of cash/vouchers distributed for the express purpose of obtaining Non-Food Items (NFIs) as part of an USAID/OFDA-funded/supported activity	
Denominator: The expected NFI household needs are a realistic estimate of cost of procuring the basket of goods on the market in a pre-crisis setting	
Unit of Measure: Number and value of cash/vouchers distributed	
Disaggregated by: N/A	
Suggested Data Collection Method: Enumeration of the number and value of cash/vouchers distributed	
Suggested Data Source: Implementing partner cash/voucher distribution records that document such information as the number and values of cash/vouchers distributed in settlements of project activity for the express purpose of obtaining Non-Food Items (NFIs)	

SECTOR	Shelter & Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	S&S Non-Food Items (NFIs)
Indicator: Number and percentage of households receiving NFIs	
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION	
<p>Definition(s) This indicator counts the total number of people and households receiving NFI assistance (either via in-kind provision or cash/vouchers) as part of an USAID/OFDA-funded/supported project. Information on type of NFIs received collected as part of proposed activities (and documented as part of another Indicator in this sub-sector) can be linked to beneficiary characteristics in this indicator.</p>	
Numerator: Number of beneficiary households receiving NFIs	
Denominator: Total number of households in the affected area	
Unit of Measure: Individual people receiving NFIs	
<p>Disaggregated by: Sex; and NFI type</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mats • Blankets • Kitchen sets • Other. <p>List all NFI types distributed.</p>	
<p>Suggested Data Collection Method: Enumeration of individual people or households receiving NFIs, and linkage of data to disaggregation by sex (for population) and by NFI type (mats, blankets, kitchen sets, other), as part of an USAID/OFDA-funded/supported project. Information on type of NFIs received collected as part of proposed activities (and documented as part of another Indicator in this sub-sector) can be linked to beneficiary characteristics in this indicator.</p>	
<p>Suggested Data Source: Implementing partner NFI distribution records documenting the number of people or households receiving NFIs assistance. Linkage to other implementing partner records on disaggregation by sex (for population only) and the number and type of NFIs distributed in settlements of project activity.</p>	

SECTOR	Shelter & Settlements (S&S)
SUB-SECTOR	S&S Non-Food Items (NFIs)
Indicator: Number and percentage of people reporting satisfaction with the quality of the NFIs they received	
INDICATOR DESCRIPTION	
Definition(s) This indicator individually counts people receiving NFI assistance (either in-kind or via cash/vouchers) who report satisfaction with the quality of the NFIs they received when surveyed two months following receipt of their USAID/OFDA-funded NFI assistance.	
Numerator: Number of people receiving NFIs who report satisfaction with the quality of the NFIs they received when surveyed two months following receipt of their USAID/OFDA-funded NFI assistance	
Denominator: Total number of people receiving NFIs who are surveyed two months following receipt of their USAID/OFDA-funded NFI assistance	
Unit of Measure: Number of individuals	
Disaggregated by: Sex	
Suggested Data Collection Method: Enumeration of people receiving NFI assistance (either in-kind or via cash/vouchers) who report satisfaction with the quality of the NFIs they received when surveyed two months (or more; can be up to 5 or 6 months) following receipt of their USAID/OFDA-funded NFI assistance, and relating that total to the total number of people receiving NFI assistance who also complete the survey. Ensure that only one person per household is surveyed. Also ensure that there is no double-counting. Finally, describe the criteria of selection/sampling, and sample size.	
Suggested Data Source: Implementing partner NFI distribution and beneficiary records which serve as basis for beneficiary survey. The implementing partner survey can be administered to beneficiaries and results tabulated in Excel or other software.	