



GHANA

November 2014

Subregion	West Africa		
Income group	Lower middle income		

PEOPLE

Population (millions)	25.90 (2013)	35.26 (2030)
Urban	53% (2013)	63% (2030)
Rural	47% (2013)	37% (2030)
Population growth (annual)	2.1% (2013)	1.6% (2030)
Human Development Index rank	138/187 Medium human development	
Languages	Asante 14.8%, Ewe 12.7%, Fante 9.9%, Boron (Brong) 4.6%, Dagomba 4.3%, Dangme 4.3%, Dagarte (Dagaba) 3.7%, Akyem 3.4%, Ga 3.4%, Akuapem 2.9%, other (includes English (official)) 36.1% (2000 census)	
Religion	Christian 71.2% (Pentecostal/Charismatic 28.3%, Protestant 18.4%, Catholic 13.1%, other 11.4%), Muslim 17.6%, traditional 5.2%, other 0.8%, none 5.2% (2010 census)	
Ethnic composition	Akan 47.5%, Mole-Dagbon 16.6%, Ewe 13.9%, Ga-Dangme 7.4%, Gurma 5.7%, Guan 3.7%, Grusi 2.5%, Mande-Busanga 1.1%, other 1.6% (2010 census)	

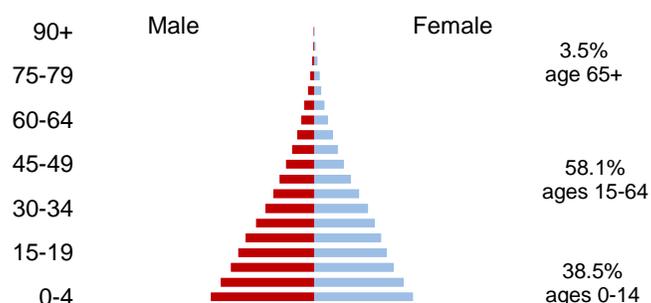
GOVERNMENT

Capital	Accra
Government type	Constitutional democracy
Head of State/Govt	President John Dramani MAHAMA (since 24 July 2012)
Legislature	Unicameral Parliament
Females in parliament	11% (2014)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank	63/175 (2013)
Ibrahim Index rank	7/52 (2012)
Land area (sq km)	227,540 (The size of Idaho)

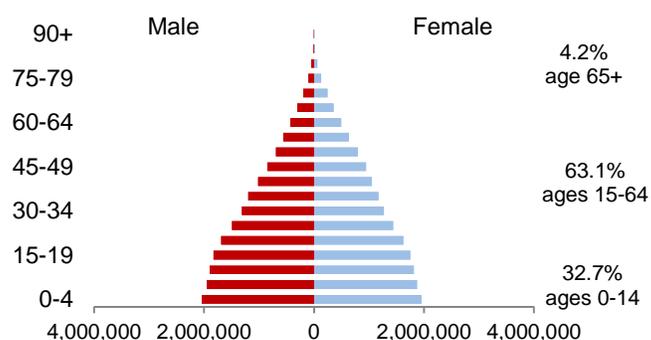
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net)	\$1,807.9 (2012)
as % of income	4.52% (2012)
per capita	\$71.3 (2012)
From U.S. (US\$ millions)	\$220.6 (2012)

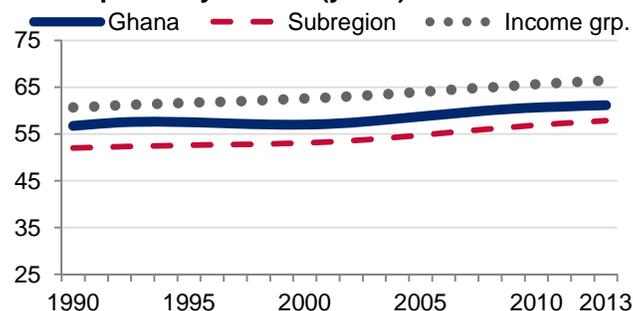
2013 population



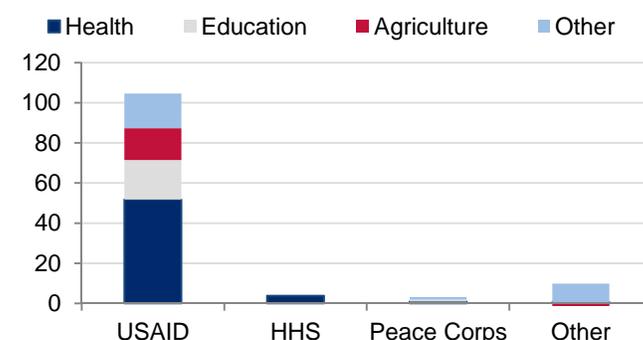
2030 population



Life expectancy at birth (years)



U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2013



EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary	98.5%	(2013)
Female	97.4%	(2013)
Male	99.6%	(2013)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	32	(2013)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary	18	(2013)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1%	(2011)
Literacy rate (ages 15-24)	86%	(2010)
Children out of school, primary	466,541	(2013)
Female	48%	(2013)
Male	52%	(2013)

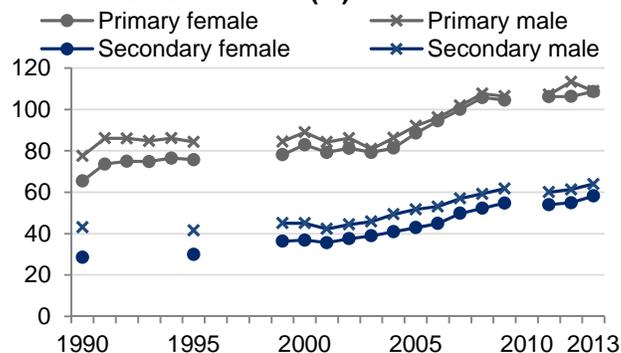
ECONOMY

GDP (US\$ millions)	\$47,929	(2013)
GDP growth (annual %)	7.1%	(2013)
10-year average	7.5%	(2013)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions)	\$8,364	(2013)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions)	\$18,949	(2013)
Percent of population living under \$1.25/day	28.6%	(2006)
Share of income going to the poorest 20%	5%	(2013)
OECD average	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20%	49%	(2013)
OECD average	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24)	6.4%	(2012)
Annual inflation	11.7%	(2013)

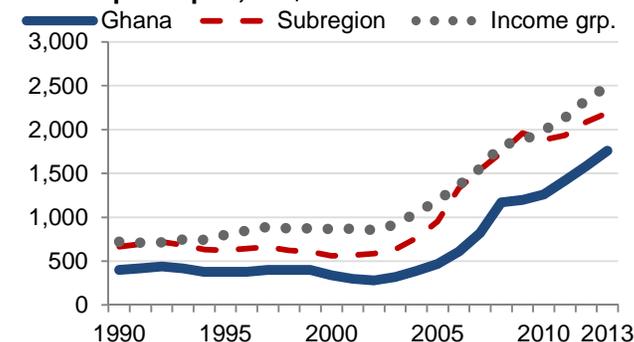
HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49)	1.3%	(2013)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of HIV+ adults)	38%	(2013)
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population)	92	(2012)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population)	67	(2012)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5)	28%	(2008)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one)	80%	(2008)
Fertility rate (children per woman)	4.0	(2008)
Modern contraceptive prevalence	14%	(2008)
Births attended by skilled health worker	59%	(2008)
Improved water source (% of population)	87%	(2012)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP)	3%	(2012)

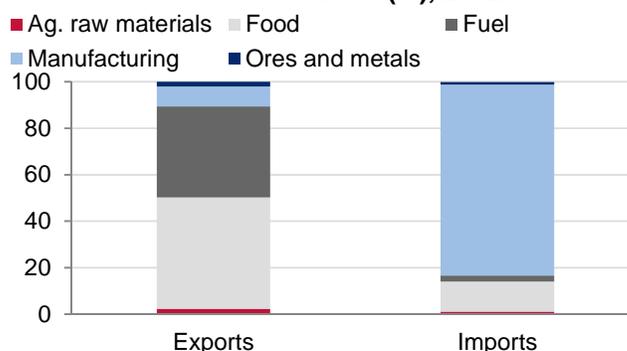
Gross enrollment ratio (%)



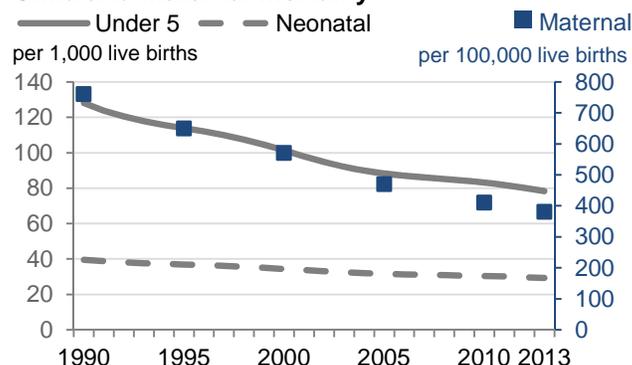
Income per capita, US\$



Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2012



Child and maternal mortality



SOURCES: CIA, World Factbook; Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; UNDP, Human Development Report; UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; UN, World Population Prospects; UN, World Urbanization Prospects; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups; World Bank, World Development Indicators; WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; WHO, World Health Statistics.