ETHIOPIA

Subregion
East Africa

Income group
Low income

PEOPLE

Population (millions)¹
107.53 (2018) 139.62 (2030)

Urban²
21% (2018) 27% (2030)

Rural²
79% (2018) 73% (2030)

Population growth³ (annual)
2.4% (2018) 1.9% (2030)

Human Development Index rank³
174/188
Low human development

Languages¹⁹
Oromo 33.8%, Amharic (official national language) 29.3%, Somali 6.2%, Tigrigna 5.9%, Sidamo 4%, Wolayta 2.2%, Gurage 2%, Afar 1.7%, Hadiyya 1.7%, Gamo 1.5%, Gedeo 1.3%, Opuuo 1.2%, Kafa 1.1%, other 8.1%, English, Arabic (2007 est.)

Religion¹⁹
Ethiopian Orthodox 43.5%, Muslim 33.9%, Protestant 18.5%, traditional 2.7%, Catholic 0.7%, other 0.6% (2007 est.)

Ethnic composition¹⁹
Oromo 34.4%, Amhara 27%, Somali 6.2%, Tigray 6.1%, Sidama 4%, Gurage 2.3%, Welaita 2.3%, Hadiyya 1.7%, Afar 1.7%, Gamo 1.5%, Gedeo 1.3%, Silté 1.3%, Kefficho 1.2%, other 8.8% (2007 est.)

GOVERNMENT

Capital¹⁹
Addis Ababa

Government type¹⁹
Federal parliamentary republic

Head of State¹⁹
President MULATU Teshome Wirtu (since 7 October 2013)

Head of Govt¹⁹
Prime Minister ABIY Ahmed (since 2 April 2018)

Legislature¹⁹
Bicameral Parliament consists of the House of Federation or Yefedereshein Mikir Bete and the House of People’s Representatives or Yehizb Tewokayoch Mekir Bete

Females in Parliament⁷
39% (2017)

Corruption Perceptions Index rank⁶
107/180 (2017)

Ibrahim Index rank⁶
36/54 (2016)

Land area (sq km)⁷
1,000,000 (2.5X the size of California)

OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US$ millions, net)⁸
$4,073.8 (2016)

as % of income⁸,⁷
6.02% (2016)

per capita⁸,¹⁸
$39.8 (2016)

From U.S. (US$ millions)⁸
$876.8 (2016)

U.S. ODA by agency (US$ millions, gross), 2016¹⁸

Prepared by USAID Data Services with data from the International Data and Economic Analysis website (https://idea.usaid.gov/). DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) or the United States Government.
**EDUCATION**

Completion rate, primary gross\(^7\) | 54.3% (2015)
---|---
Female completion rate\(^7\) | 53.2% (2015)
Male completion rate\(^7\) | 55.4% (2015)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary\(^9\) | 55 (2011)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary\(^9\) | 40 (2012)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)\(^9\) | 4.5% (2013)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24)\(^7\) | n/a
Children out of school, primary\(^7\) | 2,221,454 (2015)
  Of which, female\(^7\) | 61% (2015)
  Of which, male\(^7\) | 39% (2015)

**ECONOMY**

GDP (US$ millions)\(^7\) | $80,561 (2017)
---|---
GDP growth (annual %)\(^7\) | 10.2% (2017)
10-year average\(^7\) | 10.1% (2017)
Merchandise exports (US$ millions) | $4,212 (2017)
Merchandise imports (US$ millions) | $19,372 (2017)
Percent of population living under $1.90/day\(^7\) | 26.7% (2015)
Share of income held by the poorest 20%\(^7\) | 7% (2015)
Share of income held by the richest 20%\(^7\) | 47% (2015)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24)\(^7\) | 7.4% (2017)
Annual inflation (IMF projection)\(^12\) | 11.2% (2018)

**HEALTH**

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49)\(^13\) | 1.1% (2016)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines)\(^7\) | 59% (2016)
Incidence of TB (per 100,000 population)\(^11\) | 177 (2016)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population)\(^14\) | 7 (2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5)\(^15\) | 38% (2016)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one)\(^13\) | 53% (2016)
Fertility rate (children per woman)\(^15\) | 4.6 (2016)
Modern contraceptive prevalence\(^15\) | 25% (2016)
Births attended by skilled health worker\(^15\) | 28% (2016)
At least basic water source (% of population)\(^4\) | 39% (2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP)\(^16\) | 1% (2015)

**SHARES OF MERCHANDISE TRADE (%) 2016\(^7\)**

- Ag. raw materials
- Food
- Fuel
- Manufacturing
- Ores and metals

**GROSS ENROLLMENT RATIO (%)**

- Primary female
- Primary male
- Secondary female
- Secondary male

**INCOME PER CAPITA, US$\(^7\)**

- Ethiopia
- Subregion
- Income grp.

**CHILD AND MATERNAL MORTALITY**\(^17,14\)

- Under 5
- Neonatal

- Maternal

**SOURCES:**
- UN, World Population Prospects;
- UN, World Urbanization Prospects;
- UNDP, Human Development Report;
- WHO UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation;
- Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index;
- Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance;
- World Bank, World Development Indicators;
- OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a);
- UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database;
- IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics;
- WHO, Global Tuberculosis Database;
- IMF Economic Outlook Database;
- UNAIDS, Epidemiological Estimates (EPI) Database;
- WHO, World Health Statistics;
- Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler;
- WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database;
- UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates;
- OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++);
- CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.