

ETHIOPIA

July 2018

Subregion	East Africa	
Income group	Low income	

PEOPLE

Population (millions) ¹	107.53 (2018)	139.62 (2030)
Urban ²	21% (2018)	27% (2030)
Rural ²	79% (2018)	73% (2030)
Population growth ¹ (annual)	2.4% (2018)	1.9% (2030)
Human Development Index rank ³	174/188 Low human development	
Languages ¹⁹	Oromo 33.8%, Amharic (official national language) 29.3%, Somali 6.2%, Tigrigna 5.9%, Sidamo 4%, Wolaytta 2.2%, Gurage 2%, Afar 1.7%, Hadiyya 1.7%, Gamo 1.5%, Gedeo 1.3%, Opuuo 1.2%, Kafa 1.1%, other 8.1%, English, Arabic (2007 est.)	
Religion ¹⁹	Ethiopian Orthodox 43.5%, Muslim 33.9%, Protestant 18.5%, traditional 2.7%, Catholic 0.7%, other 0.6% (2007 est.)	
Ethnic composition ¹⁹	Oromo 34.4%, Amhara 27%, Somali 6.2%, Tigray 6.1%, Sidama 4%, Gurage 2.5%, Welaita 2.3%, Hadiya 1.7%, Afar 1.7%, Gamo 1.5%, Gedeo 1.3%, Silte 1.3%, Kefficho 1.2%, other 8.8% (2007 est.)	

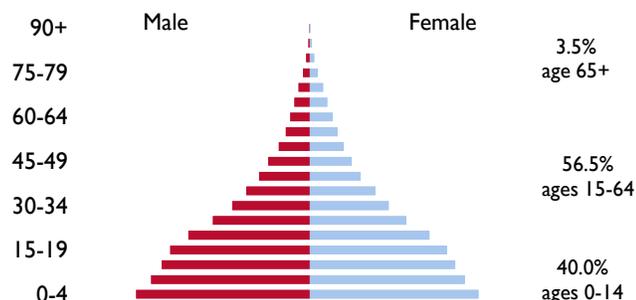
GOVERNMENT

Capital ¹⁹	Addis Ababa
Government type ¹⁹	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State ¹⁹	President MULATU Teshome Wirtu (since 7 October 2013)
Head of Govt ¹⁹	Prime Minister ABIY Ahmed (since 2 April 2018)
Legislature ¹⁹	Bicameral Parliament consists of the House of Federation or Yefedereshin Mikir Bete and the House of People's Representatives or Yehizb Tewokayoch Mekir Bete
Females in Parliament ⁷	39% (2017)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank ⁵	107/180 (2017)
Ibrahim Index rank ⁶	36/54 (2016)
Land area (sq km) ⁷	1,000,000 (2.5X the size of California)

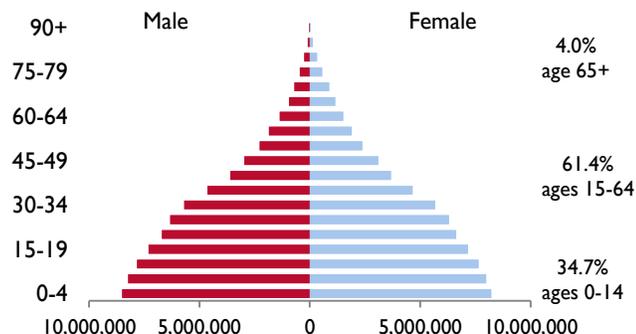
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) ⁸	\$4,073.8 (2016)
as % of income ^{8,7}	6.02% (2016)
per capita ^{8,18}	\$39.8 (2016)
From U.S. (US\$ millions) ⁸	\$876.8 (2016)

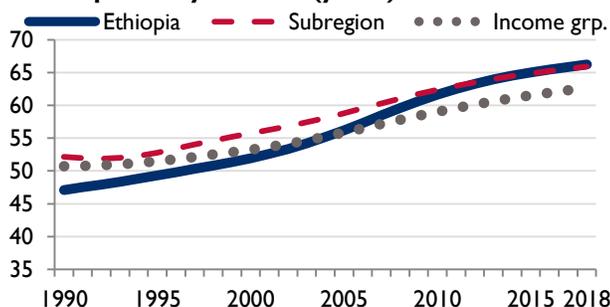
2018 population¹



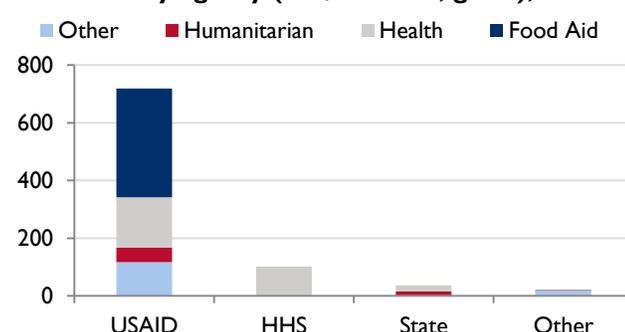
2030 population¹



Life expectancy at birth (years)¹



U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2016¹⁸



EDUCATION

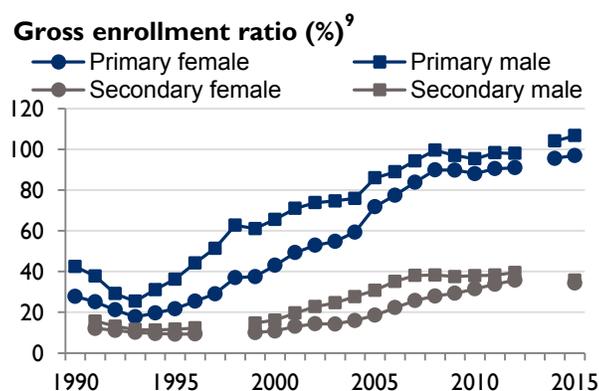
Completion rate, primary gross ⁷	54.3%	(2015)
Female completion rate ⁷	53.2%	(2015)
Male completion rate ⁷	55.4%	(2015)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary ⁹	55	(2011)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary ⁹	40	(2012)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹	4.5%	(2013)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) ⁷	n/a	
Children out of school, primary ⁷	2,221,454	(2015)
Of which, female ⁷	61%	(2015)
Of which, male ⁷	39%	(2015)

ECONOMY

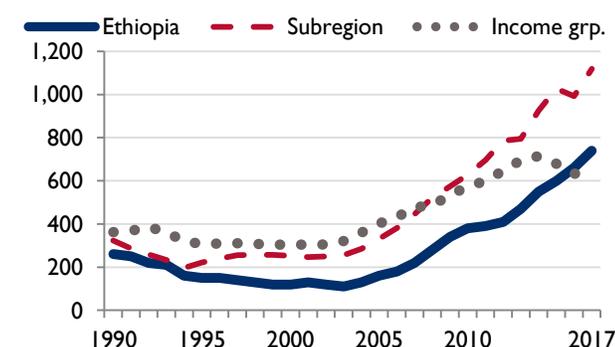
GDP (US\$ millions) ⁷	\$80,561	(2017)
GDP growth (annual %) ⁷	10.2%	(2017)
10-year average ⁷	10.1%	(2017)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$4,212	(2017)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$19,372	(2017)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day ⁷	26.7%	(2015)
Share of income held by the poorest 20% ⁷	7%	(2015)
Share of income held by the richest 20% ⁷	47%	(2015)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) ⁷	7.4%	(2017)
Annual inflation (IMF projection) ¹²	11.2%	(2018)

HEALTH

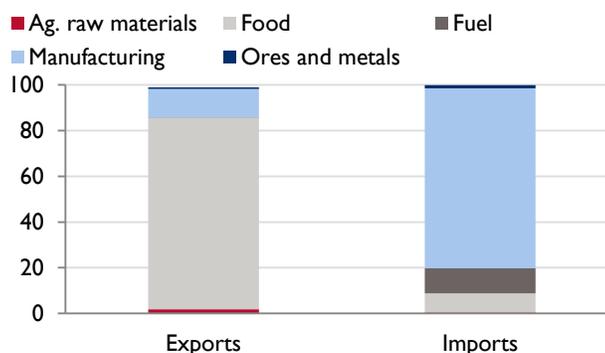
Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) ¹³	1.1%	(2016)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) ⁷	59%	(2016)
Incidence of TB (per 100,000 population) ¹¹	177	(2016)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	7	(2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) ¹⁵	38%	(2016)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) ¹⁵	53%	(2016)
Fertility rate (children per woman) ¹⁵	4.6	(2016)
Modern contraceptive prevalence ¹⁵	25%	(2016)
Births attended by skilled health worker ¹⁵	28%	(2016)
At least basic water source (% of population) ⁴	39%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) ¹⁶	1%	(2015)



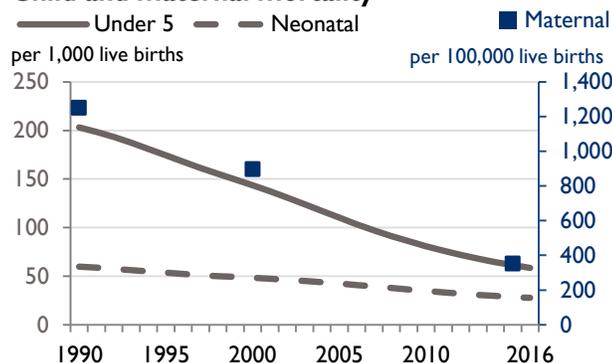
Income per capita, US\$⁷



Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2016⁷



Child and maternal mortality^{17,14}



SOURCES: ¹UN, World Population Prospects; ²UN, World Urbanization Prospects; ³UNDP, Human Development Report; ⁴WHO UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation; ⁵Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; ⁶Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; ⁷World Bank, World Development Indicators; ⁸OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); ⁹UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; ¹⁰IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; ¹¹WHO, Global Tuberculosis Database; ¹²IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; ¹³UNAIDS, Epidemiological Estimates (EPI) Database; ¹⁴WHO, World Health Statistics; ¹⁵Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; ¹⁶WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; ¹⁷UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; ¹⁸OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); ¹⁹CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.