COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

ETHIOPIA

July 2017

Subregion	East Africa
Income group	Low income

PEOPLE

Population (millions)[1]	104.96	*(2017)*	139.62	*(2030)*
Urban[2]	20%	*(2017)*	27%	*(2030)*
Rural[2]	80%	*(2017)*	73%	*(2030)*
Population growth[1] (annual)	2.4%	*(2017)*	2.0%	*(2030)*
Human Development Index rank[3]	174/188 Low human development			
Languages[19]	Oromo 33.8%, Amharic 29.3%, Somali 6.2%, Tigrigna 5.9%, Sidamo 4%, Wolaytta 2.2%, Gurage 2%, Afar 1.7%, Hadiyya 1.7%, Gamo 1.5%, Gedeo 1.3%, Opuuo 1.2%, Kafa 1.1%, other 8.1%, English, Arabic (2007 est.)			
Religion[19]	Ethiopian Orthodox 43.5%, Muslim 33.9%, Protestant 18.5%, traditional 2.7%, Catholic 0.7%, other 0.6% (2007 est.)			
Ethnic composition[19]	Oromo 34.4%, Amhara 27%, Somali 6.2%, Tigray 6.1%, Sidama 4%, Gurage 2.5%, Welaita 2.3%, Hadiya 1.7%, Afar (Affar) 1.7%, Gamo 1.5%, Gedeo 1.3%, Silte 1.3%, Kefficho 1.2%, other 8.8% (2007 est.)			

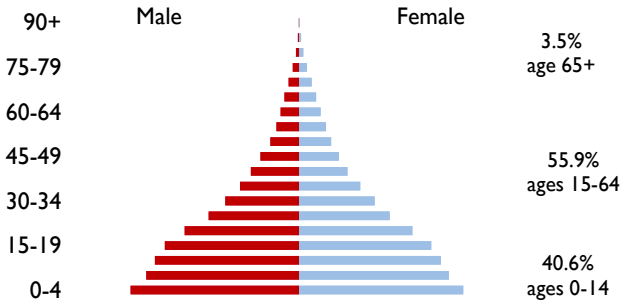
GOVERNMENT

Capital[19]	Addis Ababa	
Government type[19]	Federal parliamentary republic	
Head of State[19]	President MULATU Teshome Wirtu (since 7 October 2013)	
Head of Govt[19]	Prime Minister HAILEMARIAM Desalegn (since 21 September 2012)	
Legislature[19]	Bicameral Parliament consists of the House of Federation or Yefedereshein Mikir Bete and the House of People's Representatives or Yehizb Tewokayoch Mekir Bete	
Females in Parliament[7]	39%	*(2016)*
Corruption Perceptions Index rank[5]	108/176	*(2016)*
Ibrahim Index rank[6]	31/54	*(2015)*
Land area (sq km)[7]	1,000,000	*(2.5X the size of California)*

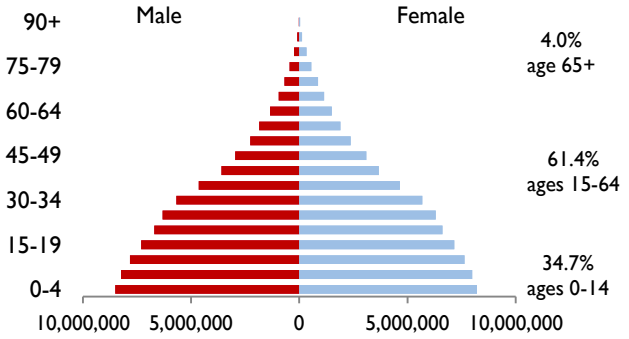
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US$ millions, net)[8]	$3,234.0	*(2015)*
as % of income[7]	5.49%	*(2015)*
per capita[18]	$32.5	*(2015)*
From U.S. (US$ millions)[8]	$746.4	*(2015)*

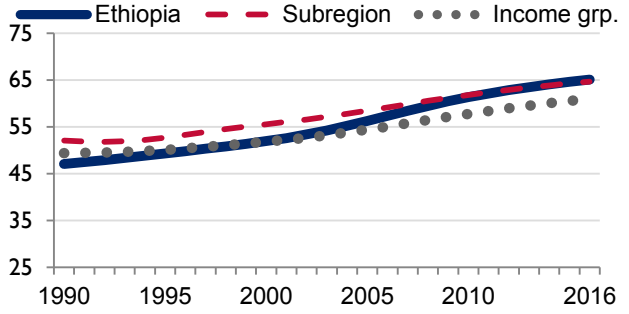
2017 population[1]



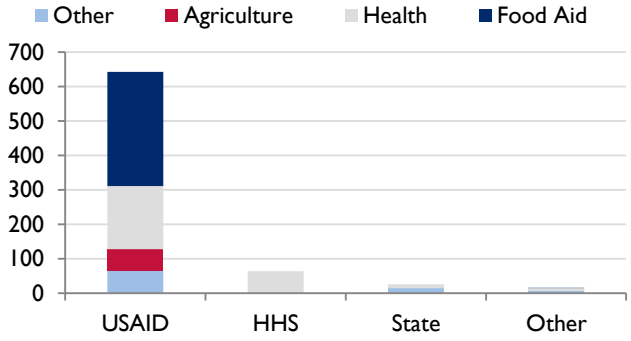
2030 population[1]



Life expectancy at birth (years)[1]



U.S. ODA by agency (US$ millions, gross), 2015[18]



USAID FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

Prepared by M/CIO's Economic Analysis and Data Services (EADS) with data from the International Data and Economic Analysis website (https://idea.usaid.gov/). DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) or the United States Government.

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EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross[7]	53.7%	*(2014)*
Female completion rate[7]	53.3%	*(2014)*
Male completion rate[7]	54.0%	*(2014)*
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary[9]	55	*(2011)*
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary[9]	40	*(2012)*
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)[9]	4.5%	*(2013)*
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24)[7]	69%	*(2015)*
Children out of school, primary[7]	2,123,190	*(2014)*
Of which, female[7]	60%	*(2014)*
Of which, male[7]	40%	*(2014)*

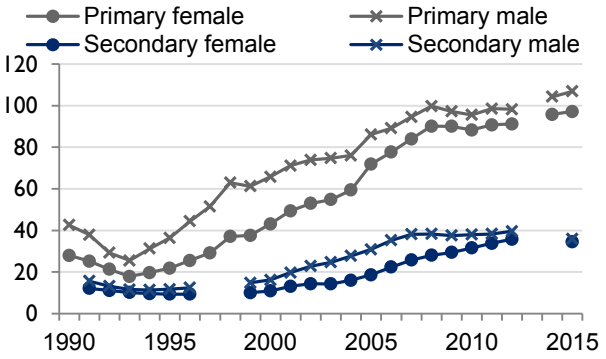
ECONOMY

GDP (US$ millions)[7]	$61,540	*(2015)*
GDP growth (annual %)[7]	9.6%	*(2015)*
10-year average[7]	10.5%	*(2015)*
Merchandise exports (US$ millions)[10]	$1,743	*(2016)*
Merchandise imports (US$ millions)[10]	$21,177	*(2016)*
Percent of population living under $1.90/day[7]	33.5%	*(2010)*
Share of income going to the poorest 20%[11]	8%	*(2013)*
OECD average[11]	8%	*(2013)*
Share of income going to the richest 20%[11]	42%	*(2013)*
OECD average[11]	42%	*(2013)*
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24)[7]	8.1%	*(2016)*
Annual inflation[12]	6.3%	*(2017)*

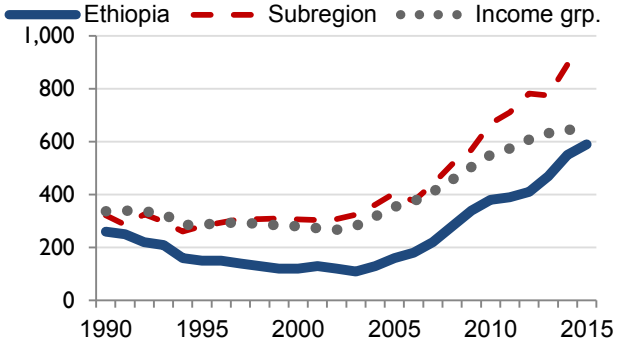
HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49)[13]	n/a	
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines)[7]	n/a	
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population)[14]	200	*(2014)*
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population)[14]	7	*(2013)*
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5)[15]	44%	*(2011)*
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one)[15]	37%	*(2011)*
Fertility rate (children per woman)[15]	4.8	*(2011)*
Modern contraceptive prevalence[15]	19%	*(2011)*
Births attended by skilled health worker[15]	11%	*(2011)*
Improved water source (% of population)[4]	57%	*(2015)*
Public health expenditure (% of GDP)[16]	3%	*(2014)*

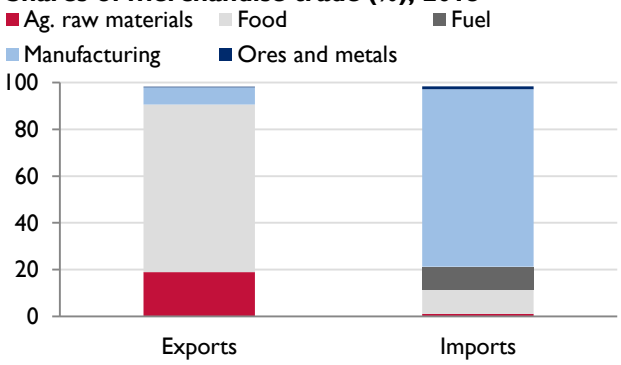
Gross enrollment ratio (%)[9]



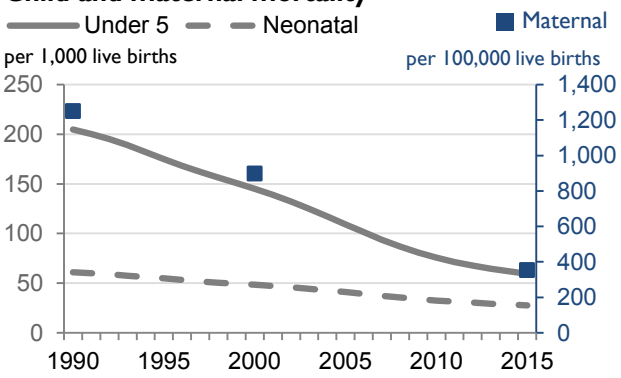
Income per capita, US$[7]



Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2015 [7]



Child and maternal mortality[17,14]



SOURCES: [1]UN, World Population Prospects; [2]UN, World Urbanization Prospects; [3]UNDP, Human Development Report; [4]FAO, AQUASTAT; [5]Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; [6]Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; [7]World Bank, World Development Indicators; [8]OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); [9]UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; [10]IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; [11]Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; [12]IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; [13]UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; [14]WHO, World Health Statistics; [15]Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; [16]WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; [17]UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; [18]OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); [19]CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.