

COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY USAID ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

ETHIOPIA

May 2016

Subregion East Africa
Income group Low income

PEOPLE

Population (millions) ¹	99.39 (2015)	138.30 (2030)
Urban ²	19% (2015)	27% (2030)
Rural ²	81% (2015)	73% (2030)
Population growth ¹ (annual)	2.5% (2015)	1.9% (2030)
Human Development Index rank ³	174/188 Low human development	
Languages ¹⁹	Oromo 33.8%, Amharic (official national language) 29.3%, Somali 6.2%, Tigrigna (Tigrinya) 5.9%, Sidamo 4%, Wolaytta 2.2%, Gurage 2%, Afar 1.7%, Hadiyya 1.7%, Gamo 1.5%, Gedeo 1.3%, Opuuo 1.2%, Kafa 1.1%, other 8.1%, English (major foreign language taught in schools), Arabic (2007 est.)	
Religion ¹⁹	Ethiopian Orthodox 43.5%, Muslim 33.9%, Protestant 18.5%, traditional 2.7%, Catholic 0.7%, other 0.6% (2007 est.)	
Ethnic composition ¹⁹	Oromo 34.4%, Amhara 27%, Somali 6.2%, Tigray 6.1%, Sidama 4%, Gurage 2.5%, Welaita 2.3%, Hadiya 1.7%, Afar 1.7%, Gamo 1.5%, Gedeo 1.3%, Silte 1.3%, Kefficho 1.2%, other 10.5% (2007 est.)	

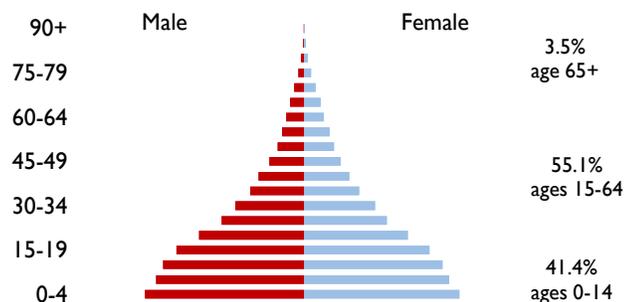
GOVERNMENT

Capital ¹⁹	Addis Ababa
Government type ¹⁹	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State ¹⁹	President MULATU Teshome Wirtu (since 7 October 2013)
Head of Govt ¹⁹	Prime Minister HAILEMARIAM Desalegn (since 21 September 2012)
Legislature ¹⁹	Bicameral Parliament consists of the House of Federation or Yefedereshin Mikir Bete and the House of People's Representatives or Yehizb Tewokayoch Mekir Bete
Females in Parliament ⁴	28%
Corruption Perceptions Index rank ⁵	103/167 (2015)
Ibrahim Index rank ⁶	31/54 (2014)
Land area (sq km) ⁷	1,000,000 (2X the size of California)

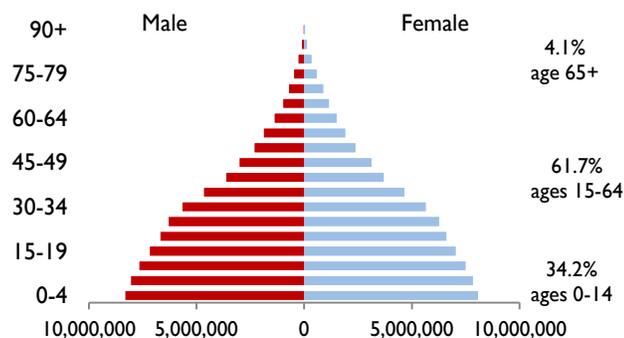
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) ⁸	\$3,585.1 (2014)
as % of income ⁷	6.69% (2014)
per capita ¹⁸	\$37.0 (2014)
From U.S. (US\$ millions) ⁸	\$664.8 (2014)

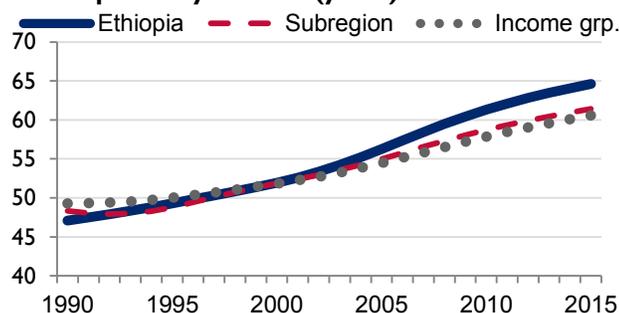
2015 population¹



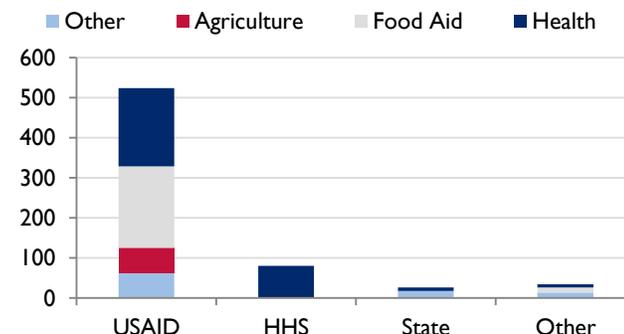
2030 population¹



Life expectancy at birth (years)¹



U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014¹⁸



Prepared by USAID's Economic Analysis and Data Services (EADS) with data from the International Data and Economic Analysis website (<https://idea.usaid.gov/>). DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) or the United States Government.

EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross ⁷	53.7%	(2014)
Female completion rate ⁷	53.3%	(2014)
Male completion rate ⁷	54.0%	(2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary ⁹	64	(2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary ⁹	39	(2012)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹	4.5%	(2013)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) ⁷	55%	(2007)
Children out of school, primary ⁷	2,123,670	(2014)
Of which, female ⁷	60%	(2014)
Of which, male ⁷	40%	(2014)

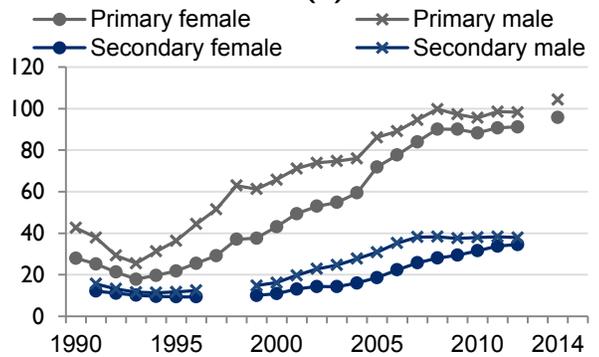
ECONOMY

GDP (US\$ millions) ⁷	\$55,612	(2014)
GDP growth (annual %) ⁷	10.3%	(2014)
10-year average	10.7%	(2014)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$2,956	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$18,489	(2015)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day ⁷	33.5%	(2010)
Share of income going to the poorest 20% ¹¹	8%	(2013)
OECD average ¹¹	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20% ¹¹	42%	(2013)
OECD average ¹¹	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) ⁷	7.1%	(2014)
Annual inflation ¹²	10.1%	(2015)

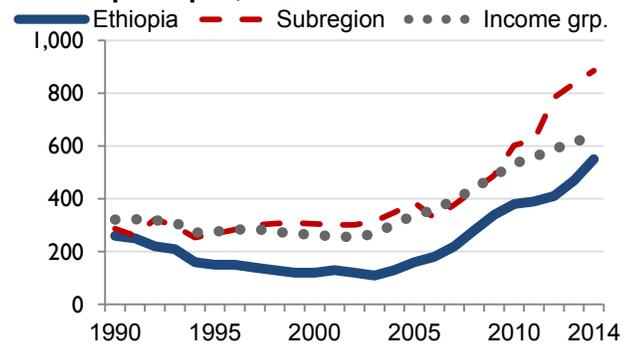
HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) ¹³	1.2%	(2014)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) ⁷	50%	(2014)
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	211	(2013)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	16	(2012)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) ¹⁵	44%	(2011)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) ¹⁵	32%	(2011)
Fertility rate (children per woman) ¹⁵	4.8	(2011)
Modern contraceptive prevalence ¹⁵	19%	(2011)
Births attended by skilled health worker ¹⁵	11%	(2011)
Improved water source (% of population) ⁴	57%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) ¹⁶	3%	(2014)

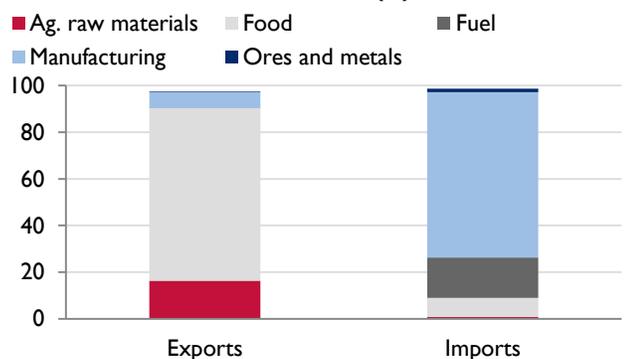
Gross enrollment ratio (%)⁹



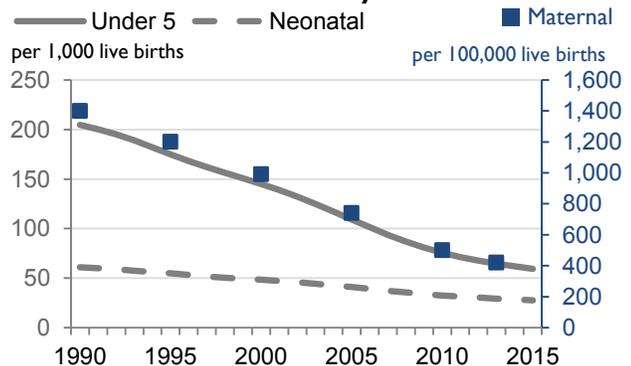
Income per capita, US\$⁷



Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2014⁷



Child and maternal mortality^{17,14}



SOURCES: ¹UN, World Population Prospects; ²UN, World Urbanization Prospects; ³UNDP, Human Development Report; ⁴UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; ⁵Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; ⁶Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; ⁷World Bank, World Development Indicators; ⁸OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); ⁹UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; ¹⁰IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; ¹¹Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; ¹²IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; ¹³UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; ¹⁴WHO, World Health Statistics; ¹⁵Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; ¹⁶WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; ¹⁷UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; ¹⁸OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); ¹⁹CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.