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**U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**  
BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)  
OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (OFDA)

## INDIAN OCEAN – Earthquake and Tsunamis

Fact Sheet #26, Fiscal Year (FY) 2005

January 25, 2005

|                   |   |  |
|-------------------|---|--|
| <b>Indonesia</b>  | 114,978 dead <sup>o</sup> , 12,070 missing <sup>λ</sup> | 563,879 displaced <sup>λ</sup>                               |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b>  | 30,957 dead, 5,644 missing <sup>□</sup>                 | 396,170 displaced <sup>□</sup>                               |
| <b>India</b>      | 10,749 dead, 5,640 missing <sup>§</sup>                 | 112,558 displaced <sup>§</sup>                               |
| <b>Maldives</b>   | 82 dead, 26 missing <sup>o</sup>                        | 12,698 displaced <sup>β</sup>                                |
| <b>Thailand</b>   | 5,354 dead, 3,113 missing <sup>▪</sup>                  | N/A  |
| <b>Malaysia</b>   | 68 dead, 6 missing <sup>±</sup>                         | 8,000 displaced <sup>±</sup>                                 |
| <b>Somalia</b>    | 150 dead <sup>±</sup>                                   | 5,000 displaced <sup>±</sup> , 102,000 affected <sup>♦</sup> |
| <b>Seychelles</b> | 3 dead <sup>±</sup>                                     | 40 households displaced <sup>□</sup>                         |

Source Legend:

o Government of Indonesia, Ministry of Social Affairs, 1/16/05

λ Government of Indonesia, Ministry of Social Affairs, 1/24/05

□ Government of Sri Lanka, Center for National Operations, 1/24/05

§ Government of India, Ministry of Home Affairs, 1/18/05

φ Maldives National Disaster Management Center, 1/18/05

β Maldives National Disaster Management Center, 1/23/05

± U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 1/18/05

▪ Government of Thailand, 1/20/05

♦ USAID's Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET), 1/12/05

□ U.N./Seychelles and USAID, 1/12/05

|  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| <b>Total USG Humanitarian and Recovery Assistance Pledged</b> .....  | <b>\$350,000,000</b> |
| <b>Total USAID/OFDA Humanitarian Assistance Committed</b> .....      | <b>\$72,444,782</b>  |
| <b>Total USG Humanitarian Assistance Committed<sup>1</sup></b> ..... | <b>\$112,542,588</b> |

### CURRENT SITUATION

#### Numbers Affected

- Estimates of the numbers of dead and affected from host country governments and international agencies continue to fluctuate. In Indonesia, two ministries report conflicting casualty figures. On January 25, according to international media reports, the Ministry of Health (MOH) announced the number of deaths to be 95,992 and the number of missing and presumed dead 132,172, raising the number of dead and missing to 228,164. On January 19, MOH had increased the death toll to nearly 174,000 deaths by assuming the deaths of residents previously reported as missing. However, the Ministry of Social Affairs (MSA), the official Government of Indonesia source for affected population statistics, continues to report a death toll of 114,978. USAID is seeking confirmation of the revised figures from the MSA.

#### Indonesia Update

- USAID is building on existing experience and programs in anti-trafficking to support protection and psychological and social services for affected women and children. In addition, USAID is planning for increased anti-trafficking activities to cover the trafficking threat to vulnerable people that may grow in the coming weeks. Under an existing anti-trafficking program, USAID/Indonesia, in collaboration with its partner the International Catholic Migration Center, will respond to curb the trafficking of survivors of Aceh's population in North Sumatra. USAID will fund local partners to advocate against trafficking, as well as support protection and awareness-raising activities for both displaced persons and relief workers.
- On January 21 and 22, two members of the USAID Disaster Assistance Response Team (USAID/DART) traveled to Meulaboh to observe ongoing relief operations. In addition, the USAID/DART learned that the U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF) is currently relying on the USS Abraham Lincoln to serve as the primary cold chain core for vaccines and other medicines, flying supplies daily to the field and then back to the ship at night. However, UNICEF has indicated to the USAID/DART that it is making plans to establish an alternative cold chain before the aircraft carrier departs Indonesia.
- USAID implementing partner International Rescue Committee (IRC) is operating two mobile health clinics and continues to focus on water and sanitation, school cleaning, and latrine construction. IRC's mobile health teams are servicing Meulaboh and surrounding camps for internally displaced persons (IDPs) and will also attend to the relocation centers when established. IRC intends to recruit and train community health workers by establishing a train-the-trainers program. IRC is exploring the use of a voucher system for people to buy food locally, which will also help to stimulate economic recovery.

<sup>1</sup> This figure includes assistance from USAID (including USAID/OFDA), the U.S. Department of State, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The value of assistance provided by the U.S. Department of Defense is not included in total USG assistance committed.

### *Sri Lanka Update*

- On January 22, the USAID/DART visited Ampara District in northeastern Sri Lanka and viewed USAID/OFDA implementing partner GOAL's activities in the area. As of January 21, GOAL's programs in Ampara District—including projects in the sectors of water and sanitation, emergency relief supplies, cash-for-work, shelter, and livelihoods—have benefited 52,096 people.
- GOAL has established a 30,000 liter water bladder in Nintavur in Ampara District that will serve more than 250 families daily. The USAID/DART observed local residents filling buckets with water from the water bladder. GOAL is cleaning wells in Ampara District, and to date has cleaned 50 of a planned 1,000 wells. The USAID/DART observed that all wells that had been cleaned were clearly marked with the date that they were cleaned in order to avoid a duplication of efforts.
- GOAL has responsibility for 18 camps in the areas of Karativu, Sainthamaruthu, and Nintavur in Ampara District. A GOAL representative stated that 70 percent of the displaced population in these areas is living with host families, and approximately 30 percent is residing at the camps. The GOAL representative noted that IDPs living at the camps have lost their property and belongings and have no relatives with whom to stay. The GOAL representative also reported not seeing a significant influx of orphaned children. In GOAL's three areas of responsibility, there are 8,000 displaced families or 29,795 people.
- GOAL is clearing debris in Ampara District, and in the first 20 days of the emergency, GOAL moved 2,742 cubic meters of rubble. GOAL, in conjunction with the Ampara District local government, is utilizing four machines and 15 tractors that are moving 146 loads of material and debris per day.
- The USAID/DART visited a Hindu boys' school housing IDPs in Nintavur, where 385 families are registered and 59 families or 199 residents live at the camp 24 hours a day. GOAL is distributing emergency relief supplies such as cooking pots and pans to the IDPs at this camp. The USAID/DART reported that IDPs in this camp currently cook meals in shifts, and the biggest need is for cooking pots and pans. GOAL has also distributed 1,000 USAID/OFDA hygiene kits in the camp.

### *India Update*

- On January 22, the USAID/DART visited Project Concern International (PCI) activities at the Thirumullaivaal site in Nagapattinam District. PCI is conducting shelter, cash-for-work, and education/recreation activities for children. As of January 22, PCI had constructed 60 shelters in this site, with plans to complete 481 shelters by January 31. In addition, PCI will construct 50 latrines and 10 hand pumps.
- According to the USAID/DART, on January 23, farmers from two villages blocked the road between Karaikal and Nagapattinam in Nagapattinam District protesting that their villages had not received assistance. The farmers stated that they needed assistance to rehabilitate their lands and financial support until the next harvest. The majority of the protesters were women.

## **USG ASSISTANCE**

### *USAID Regional Response*

- The USAID/DART and the U.S. military continue to conduct needs assessments and provide supplies and essential logistic support for the relief efforts in affected countries.

### *Indonesia*

- To date, the USG has provided more than \$36.6 million in emergency food assistance, relief supplies, shelter, water and sanitation, health, livelihoods recovery, psychological and social support, logistics and coordination, and rehabilitation activities for affected communities in Indonesia.

### *Sri Lanka*

- To date, the USG has provided approximately \$57.4 million in emergency food assistance, relief supplies, shelter, water and sanitation, health, livelihoods recovery, psychological and social support, protection and anti-trafficking, logistics and coordination, and cleanup and rehabilitation activities for affected communities in Sri Lanka.

### *India*

- To date, USAID has provided \$3.8 million for shelter, water and sanitation, cleanup and rehabilitation, education, and cash for work activities for tsunami-affected residents.

### *Department of Defense (DOD) Humanitarian Assistance*

- As of January 25, more than 11,400 U.S. military personnel are involved in providing relief support in the affected region. Of the 2,751 military personnel currently on the ground, 1,832 are in Thailand, 696 in Sri Lanka, 155 in Indonesia, 56 in Malaysia, and 12 in Maldives. With 15 ships and 67 aircraft, the U.S. military has delivered a total of 6,632,547 lbs of relief supplies to the governments of Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Thailand, and other affected nations, including 27,518 gallons of water; 102,214 lbs of food; and 26,744 lbs of relief supplies in the last 24 hours.

## **BACKGROUND**

- A magnitude 9.0 earthquake on December 26, off the west coast of Northern Sumatra, Indonesia, triggered massive tsunamis that affected several countries throughout South and Southeast Asia, as well as Somalia, Tanzania, and Kenya in East Africa. Aftershocks from the December 26 earthquake continue to occur in the region.

- Based on initial findings of USG assessment teams and on the recommendation of Secretary of State Powell and USAID Administrator Natsios, on December 31, President Bush committed \$350 million toward earthquake and tsunami relief and recovery efforts. Dollar amounts in this Fact Sheet are part of the total pledge of \$350 million and refer to specific funding actions that have been committed and programmed. USAID/OFDA welcomes proposals from qualified humanitarian assistance organizations prepared to implement relief activities in response to the Indian Ocean Earthquake and Tsunami disaster. Details can be found at [www.usaid.gov](http://www.usaid.gov).

### USAID REGIONAL HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO ASIA

| <i>Implementing Partner</i>                  | <i>Activity</i>  | <i>Location</i> | <i>Amount</i>       |
|--|--|-----------------|---------------------|
| <b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b>     |  |                 |                     |
| IFRC   | Response to emergency appeal                                     | Regionwide      | \$4,000,000         |
| U.S. Embassy/JTF                             | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)                 | Regionwide      | \$196,631           |
| AirServ                                      | Aerial assessment, transport of relief personnel and light cargo | Regionwide      | \$2,436,681         |
| WFP  | Logistics, air support and coordination                          | Regionwide      | \$5,000,000         |
| Multiple                                     | Transport of relief supplies                                     | Regionwide      | \$523,260           |
|  | Administrative   |                 | \$332,123           |
| <b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE TO REGION</b> |  |                 | <b>\$12,488,695</b> |
| <b>TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE TO REGION</b>        |  |                 | <b>\$12,488,695</b> |

### USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA

| <i>Implementing Partner</i>              | <i>Activity</i>  | <i>Location</i>        | <i>Amount</i> |
|--|--|------------------------|---------------|
| <b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b> |  |                        |               |
| Christian Children's Fund (CCF)          | Child protection and psychological and social support  | Aceh Province          | \$393,188     |
| Church World Service                     | Psychological and social support for children  | Aceh Province          | \$221,376     |
| DAI                                      | Immediate relief and rehabilitation interventions  | Aceh Province          | \$5,000,000   |
|  | \$62,688 – Muhammadiyah for school clean-up, cash-for-work program   | Banda Aceh             |               |
|  | \$74,725 – Yayasan Rumpun Bambu for cash-for-work and rehabilitation   | Aceh Province          |               |
|  | \$15,000 – SATKORLAK for disaster management training  | Aceh Province          |               |
| IFRC/Indonesian Red Cross                | Emergency relief activities  | Aceh, North Sumatra    | \$2,100,000   |
| Indonesian Red Cross                     | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)   | Aceh, North Sumatra    | \$35,650      |
| Indonesian Red Cross                     | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)   | Aceh, North Sumatra    | \$13,650      |
| Indonesian Red Cross                     | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)   | Aceh, North Sumatra    | \$49,750      |
| IMC                                      | Health   | Banda Aceh             | \$292,129     |
| IMC                                      | Mobile health units, rehabilitation of local health clinics, malaria control, and psychological and social activities    | Aceh and North Sumatra | \$2,000,000   |
| IRC                                      | Water and sanitation, mobile health clinics, support for public health networks, and psychological and social activities | Aceh Province          | \$2,564,729   |
| SC/US                                    | Emergency response activities  | Aceh Province          | \$908,942     |

|  |  |                     |                     |
|--|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| UNICEF   | Child protection and psychological and social activities                               | Aceh Province       | \$1,500,000         |
| USAID/Indonesia*                                     | Emergency grants for water and sanitation, health, shelter                             | Aceh, North Sumatra | \$2,000,000         |
|  | \$288,533 – SC/US for emergency health, sanitation, shelter, and protection activities |                     |                     |
|  | \$237,000 – Project Concern International (PCI) for four mobile health clinics         |                     |                     |
|  | \$256,000 – CARE for water purification  |                     |                     |
|  | \$249,985 – WVI for shelter and household kits   |                     |                     |
|  | \$285,428 – IRD for water and sanitation   |                     |                     |
|  | \$250,023 – Johns Hopkins for maternal and child health                                |                     |                     |
|  | \$292,060 – Mercy Corps for emergency response activities                              |                     |                     |
| IOM  | Provision of emergency relief supplies, food, water, and medicine                      | Aceh, North Sumatra | \$1,000,000         |
| UNHCR  | Shelter  | Aceh, North Sumatra | \$2,000,000         |
| IRC/IOM  | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)                                       | Aceh, North Sumatra | \$375,600           |
| WHO  | Health surveillance  | Aceh, North Sumatra | \$291,500           |
| Multiple   | Transport of relief supplies   | Aceh, North Sumatra | \$256,002           |
|  | Administrative   |                     | \$84,000            |
| <b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b>      |  |                     | <b>\$21,086,516</b> |
| <b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>                          |  |                     |                     |
| WFP  | 3,000 MT of P.L. 480 Title II emergency food assistance                                | Sumatra             | \$2,438,560         |
| <b>TOTAL USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b>       |  |                     | <b>\$2,438,560</b>  |
| <b>USAID/INDONESIA ASSISTANCE</b>                    |  |                     |                     |
| CARDI  | Emergency response teams   | Aceh Province       | \$99,960            |
| CARE   | Water and sanitation   | Aceh Province       | \$98,889            |
| ICMC   | Targeting/monitoring of emergency relief supplies                                      | Aceh Province       | \$100,000           |
| IOM  | Logistics  | Aceh Province       | \$208,452           |
| IOM  | Emergency relief activities  | Aceh Province       | \$1,650,000         |
| Mercy Corps  | Shelter, health, water, and trauma counseling  | Aceh Province       | \$250,000           |
| IRD  | Emergency food assistance  | Aceh Province       | \$99,974            |
| Naval Medical Research Unit                          | Procurement and staffing of reference laboratory                                       | Banda Aceh          | \$579,000           |
| Nurani Dunia   | Emergency relief supplies  | Aceh Province       | \$99,669            |
| SC/US  | Emergency relief supplies and health   | Aceh Province       | \$100,000           |
| Multiple <sup>±</sup>                                | Emergency relief activities  | Aceh Province       | \$2,087,000         |
| <b>TOTAL USAID/INDONESIA ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b> |  |                     | <b>\$5,372,944</b>  |
| <b>USDA ASSISTANCE</b>                               |  |                     |                     |
| WFP  | 9,417 MT of P.L. 416 (b) Title I emergency food assistance                             | Sumatra             | \$7,533,600         |
| <b>TOTAL USDA ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b>            |  |                     | <b>\$7,533,600</b>  |
| <b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>                          |  |                     |                     |

|  |                              |                |                     |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| IOM  | Anti-Trafficking Initiatives | Aceh and Medan | \$200,000           |
| <b>TOTAL STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b> |                              |                | <b>\$200,000</b>    |
| <b>TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE TO INDONESIA</b>       |                              |                | <b>\$36,631,620</b> |

\* USAID/OFDA funding, provided to USAID/Indonesia, will be allocated to implementing partners based on assessments.

\* USAID/Indonesia is using existing funds earmarked for activities in Aceh Province to support grants in response to the earthquake and tsunami.

**USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SRI LANKA**

| <i>Implementing Partner</i>              | <i>Activity</i>  | <i>Location</i>                                     | <i>Amount</i> |
|--|--|---|---------------|
| <b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b> |  |   |               |
| USAID/Sri Lanka                          | Emergency relief activities  | Affected areas                                      | \$100,000     |
| USAID/Sri Lanka *                        | Community rehabilitation, livelihoods, and microfinance project through Nathan Associates  | Affected areas                                      | \$4,000,000   |
| USAID/Sri Lanka *                        | Emergency relief activities  | Affected areas                                      | \$22,500,000  |
|  | \$356,220 – Sri Lanka Red Cross for emergency relief supplies, health, and cash-for-work activities  | Ampara, Mulaitiva                                   |               |
|  | \$1,941,787 – CARE for emergency relief supplies, water system rehabilitation  | Ampara  |               |
|  | \$499,849 – WVI for emergency relief supplies and shelter  | Trincomalee, Ampara                                 |               |
|  | \$403,763 – ACF/France for emergency relief supplies and water and sanitation  | Trincomalee, Mulaitiva, Jaffna                      |               |
|  | \$630,620 – SC/UK for shelter, water and sanitation, and emergency relief supplies   | Trincomalee, Matara, Galle                          |               |
|  | \$1,512,051 – CCF for cash-for-work and community rehabilitation   | Ampara, Matara, Hambantota                          |               |
|  | \$1,509,477 – Mercy Corps for cash-for-work and community rehabilitation   | Trincomalee, Batticaloe, Ampara, Hambantota, Matara |               |
|  | \$3,280,423 – GOAL for shelter, water and sanitation, and cash-for-work activities   | Ampara, Hambantota, Matara                          |               |
|  | \$3,048,000 – CRS for transitional shelter, home repair, latrine construction  | Batticaloa, Ampara                                  |               |
|  | \$350,000 – American Center for International Labor for psychological and social support including anti-trafficking  | All Affected Districts                              |               |
|  | \$1,748,120 – SARVODAYA for cash-for-work, debris clean-up, repair of buildings, and water and sanitation  | Galle, Hambantota, Ampara                           |               |
|  | \$1,026,185 – Shelter for Life for transitional shelter and latrine construction   | Trincomalee   |               |
|  | \$3,000,000 – CHF International for cash-for-work, debris clean-up, repair of schools and public buildings, latrine construction, and water and sanitation | Kalutara, Galle, Matara                             |               |
|  | \$1,000,000 – UNICEF for water and sanitation and emergency school kits  | All Affected Districts                              |               |
|  | \$199,408 – The Asia Foundation for child protection and psychological and social activities   | All Affected Districts                              |               |
| DAI                                      | Relief and recovery projects through DAI contract with USAID/OTI   | Affected areas                                      | \$2,500,000   |

|   |   |   |                     |
|---|---|---|---------------------|
| IOM   | Provision of emergency relief supplies, food, water, and medicine | Northern, Eastern, and Southern coastal areas | \$500,000           |
| UNICEF  | Child protection and psychological and social activities          | Affected areas                                | \$500,000           |
| UNHCR   | Shelter   | Affected areas                                | \$1,000,000         |
| IFRC  | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)                  | Affected areas                                | \$44,450            |
| IFRC  | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)                  | Affected areas                                | \$5,400             |
| IFRC  | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)                  | Affected areas                                | \$49,750            |
| IFRC  | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)                  | Affected areas                                | \$388,599           |
| IFRC  | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)                  | Affected areas                                | \$196,875           |
| IFRC  | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)                  | Affected areas                                | \$65,625            |
| US Navy   | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)                  | Affected areas                                | \$5,225             |
| Multiple  | Emergency relief supplies (In-kind contribution)                  | Affected areas                                | \$267,725           |
| Multiple  | Transport of relief supplies                                      | Affected areas                                | \$657,553           |
|   | Administrative  |   | \$67,000            |
| <b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE TO SRI LANKA</b> |   |   | <b>\$32,848,202</b> |
| <b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>                     |   |   |                     |
| WFP   | 18,220 MT of P.L. 480 Title II emergency food assistance          | Affected areas                                | \$20,028,340        |
| <b>TOTAL USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE TO SRI LANKA</b>  |   |   | <b>\$20,028,340</b> |
| <b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>                     |   |   |                     |
| NGO Consortium                                  | Clean-up of debris  | Countrywide                                   | \$57,962            |
| <b>TOTAL USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE TO SRI LANKA</b>  |   |   | <b>\$57,962</b>     |
| <b>USDA ASSISTANCE</b>                          |   |   |                     |
| WFP   | 5,583 MT of P.L. 416 (b) Title I emergency food assistance        | Countrywide                                   | \$4,466,400         |
| <b>TOTAL USDA ASSISTANCE TO SRI LANKA</b>       |   |   | <b>\$4,466,400</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL USG ASSISTANCE TO SRI LANKA</b>        |   |   | <b>\$57,400,904</b> |

\* USAID/OFDA funding, provided to USAID/Sri Lanka, is being allocated to implementing partners based on assessments.

#### USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO INDIA

| <i>Implementing Partner</i>              | <i>Activity</i>  | <i>Location</i>               | <i>Amount</i> |
|--|--|-------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE<sup>1</sup></b> |  |                               |               |
| Prime Minister's Relief Fund             | Emergency relief activities  | Countrywide                   | \$50,000      |
| IFRC/ Implemented by Indian Red Cross    | Emergency relief activities  | Countrywide                   | \$50,000      |
| USAID/India*                             | Emergency relief activities  | Countrywide                   | \$3,700,000   |
|  | \$650,000 – CARE for water and sanitation, cash-for-work                   | Tamil Nadu and Andhra Pradesh |               |
|  | \$750,000 – CRS for water and sanitation                                   | Affected areas                |               |
|  | \$440,295 – PCI for shelter, livelihoods, training                         | Tamil Nadu                    |               |
|  | \$859,992 – WVI for shelter, cash-for-work                                 | Tamil Nadu                    |               |
|  | \$297,934 – ACTED for livelihoods  | Tamil Nadu                    |               |
|  | \$115,195 – EXNORA for cash-for-work                                       | Tamil Nadu                    |               |
|  | \$250,112 – GOAL for cash-for-work and rehabilitation of agricultural land | Tamil Nadu                    |               |
|  | \$280,147 – FHI for livelihoods and debris removal                         | Tamil Nadu                    |               |



